



# MOSSFIEL PRIMARY SCHOOL

## ANAPHYLAXIS POLICY

### PURPOSE

To explain to Mossfiel Primary School parents, carers, staff and students the processes and procedures in place to support students diagnosed as being at risk of suffering from anaphylaxis. This policy also ensures that Mossfiel Primary School is compliant with Ministerial Order 706 and the Department's guidelines for anaphylaxis management.

### SCOPE

This policy applies to:

- all staff, including casual relief staff and volunteers
- all students who have been diagnosed with anaphylaxis, or who may require emergency treatment for an anaphylactic reaction, and their parents and carers.

### POLICY

#### School Statement

Mossfiel Primary School will fully comply with Ministerial Order 706 and the associated guidelines published by the Department of Education and Training.

#### Anaphylaxis

Anaphylaxis is a severe allergic reaction that occurs after exposure to an allergen. The most common allergens for school-aged children are nuts, eggs, cow's milk, fish, shellfish, wheat, soy, sesame, latex, certain insect stings and medication.

#### *Symptoms*

Signs and symptoms of a mild to moderate allergic reaction can include:

- swelling of the lips, face and eyes
- hives or welts
- tingling in the mouth.

Signs and symptoms of anaphylaxis, a severe allergic reaction, can include:

- difficult/noisy breathing
- swelling of tongue
- difficulty talking and/or hoarse voice
- wheeze or persistent cough
- persistent dizziness or collapse
- student appears pale or floppy
- abdominal pain and/or vomiting.

Symptoms usually develop within ten minutes and up to two hours after exposure to an allergen, but can appear within a few minutes.

#### *Treatment*

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Adrenaline given as an injection into the muscle of the outer mid-thigh is the first aid treatment for anaphylaxis.

Individuals diagnosed as being at risk of anaphylaxis are prescribed an adrenaline autoinjector for use in an emergency. These adrenaline autoinjectors are designed so that anyone can use them in an emergency.

### **Individual Anaphylaxis Management Plans**

All students at Mossfiel Primary School who are diagnosed by a medical practitioner as being at risk of suffering from an anaphylactic reaction must have an Individual Anaphylaxis Management Plan. When notified of an anaphylaxis diagnosis, the principal of Mossfiel Primary School is responsible for developing a plan in consultation with the student's parents/carers.

Where necessary, an Individual Anaphylaxis Management Plan will be in place as soon as practicable after a student enrolls at Mossfiel Primary School and where possible, before the student's first day.

Parents and carers must:

- obtain an ASCIA Action Plan for Anaphylaxis from the student's medical practitioner and provide a copy to the school as soon as practicable
- immediately inform the school in writing if there is a relevant change in the student's medical condition and obtain an updated ASCIA Action Plan for Anaphylaxis
- provide an up-to-date photo of the student for the ASCIA Action Plan for Anaphylaxis when that Plan is provided to the school and each time it is reviewed
- provide the school with a current adrenaline autoinjector for the student that has not expired; ● participate in annual reviews of the student's Plan.

Each student's Individual Anaphylaxis Management Plan must include:

- information about the student's medical condition that relates to allergies and the potential for anaphylactic reaction, including the type of allergies the student has
- information about the signs or symptoms the student might exhibit in the event of an allergic reaction based on a written diagnosis from a medical practitioner
- strategies to minimise the risk of exposure to known allergens while the student is under the care or supervision of school staff, including in the school yard, at camps and excursions, or at special events conducted, organised or attended by the school
- the name of the person(s) responsible for implementing the risk minimisation strategies, which have been identified in the Plan
- information about where the student's medication will be stored
- the student's emergency contact details
- an up-to-date ASCIA Action Plan for Anaphylaxis completed by the student's medical practitioner.

### *Review and updates to Individual Anaphylaxis Management Plans*

A student's Individual Anaphylaxis Management Plan will be reviewed and updated on an annual basis in consultation with the student's parents/carers. The plan will also be reviewed and, where necessary, updated in the following circumstances:

- as soon as practicable after the student has an anaphylactic reaction at school ● if the student's medical condition, insofar as it relates to allergy and the potential for anaphylactic reaction, changes
- when the student is participating in an off-site activity, including camps and excursions, or at special events including fetes and concerts.

Our school may also consider updating a student's Individual Anaphylaxis Management Plan if there is an identified and significant increase in the student's potential risk of exposure to allergens at school.

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### **Location of plans and adrenaline autoinjectors**

A copy of each student's Individual Anaphylaxis Management Plan will be stored with their ASCIA Action Plan for Anaphylaxis at Sickbay together with the student's adrenaline autoinjector. Adrenaline autoinjectors must be labelled with the student's name.

### **Risk Minimisation Strategies**

To reduce the risk of a student suffering from an anaphylactic reaction at Mossfiel Primary School, we have put in place the following strategies:

- staff and students are regularly reminded to wash their hands after eating;
- students are discouraged from sharing food
- garbage bins at school are to remain covered with lids to reduce the risk of attracting insects
- gloves must be worn when picking up papers or rubbish in the playground;
- school canteen staff are trained in appropriate food handling to reduce the risk of cross-contamination
- year groups will be informed of allergens that must be avoided in advance of class parties, events or birthdays
- a general use EpiPen will be stored at the school sickbay.
- Planning for off-site activities will include risk minimisation strategies for students at risk of anaphylaxis including supervision requirements, appropriate number of trained staff, emergency response procedures and other risk controls appropriate to the activity and students attending. Prior to off site activities, the Individual Management plan will be reviewed by the first aid officer attending the event, classroom teacher and parents.

### **Adrenaline autoinjectors for general use**

Mossfiel Primary School will maintain a supply of adrenaline autoinjectors for general use, as a back-up to those provided by parents and carers for specific students, and also for students who may suffer from a first time reaction at school.

Adrenaline autoinjectors for general use will be stored at Sickbay and labelled "general use".

The principal is responsible for arranging the purchase of adrenaline autoinjectors for general use, and will consider:

- the number of students enrolled at Mossfiel Primary School at risk of anaphylaxis
- the accessibility of adrenaline autoinjectors supplied by parents
- the availability of a sufficient supply of autoinjectors for general use in different locations at the school, as well as at camps, excursions and events
- the limited life span of adrenaline autoinjectors, and the need for general use adrenaline autoinjectors to be replaced when used or prior to expiry.

### **Emergency Response**

In the event of an anaphylactic reaction, the emergency response procedures in this policy must be followed, together with the school's general first aid procedures, emergency response procedures and the student's Individual Anaphylaxis Management Plan.

A complete and up-to-date list of students identified as being at risk of anaphylaxis is maintained by Deryal Sonay and Lauren Wellsteed and stored at Sickbay. For camps, excursions and special events, a designated staff member will be responsible for maintaining a list of students at risk of anaphylaxis attending the special event, together with their Individual Anaphylaxis Management Plans and adrenaline autoinjectors, where appropriate. The staff member supervising the diagnosed student is to be in charge of holding the

adrenaline autoinjector for the duration of the event to ensure access to the autoinjector at all times.

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If a student experiences an anaphylactic reaction at school or during a school activity, school staff must:

Step	Action
1.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>● Lay the person flat</li> <li>● Do not allow them to stand or walk</li> <li>● If breathing is difficult, allow them to sit</li>   <li>● Be calm and reassuring</li> <li>● Do not leave them alone</li> <li>● Seek assistance from another staff member or reliable student to locate the student’s adrenaline autoinjector or the school’s general use autoinjector, and the student’s Individual Anaphylaxis Management Plan, stored at the Sickbay</li> <li>● If the student’s plan is not immediately available, or they appear to be experiencing a first time reaction, follow steps 2 to 5</li> </ul>
2.	<p>Administer an EpiPen or EpiPen Jr (if the student is under 20kg)</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>● Remove from plastic container</li> <li>● Form a fist around the EpiPen and pull off the blue safety release (cap) ● Place orange end against the student’s outer mid-thigh (with or without clothing)</li> <li>● Push down hard until a click is heard or felt and hold in place for 3 seconds ● Remove EpiPen</li> <li>● Note the time the EpiPen is administered</li> <li>● Retain the used EpiPen to be handed to ambulance paramedics along with the time of administration</li> </ul>
3.	<p>Call an ambulance (000) The person with the child having an anaphylactic reaction is responsible for making the call and following any instructions given.</p>
4.	<p>If there is no improvement or severe symptoms progress (as described in the ASCIA Action Plan for Anaphylaxis), further adrenaline doses may be administered every five minutes, if other adrenaline autoinjectors are available.</p>
5.	<p>Contact the student’s emergency contacts.</p>

**The following procedures are established and known by all staff in relation to students who may experience an anaphylactic reaction to an allergen...**

**In the classroom**

- Take the student’s **anaphylaxis card** off the ring (located near the phone).
- Send this card with a responsible student to the **office** to retrieve epipen **ASAP**. - **Ring 000** and stay on the line to receive further instructions. (The person with the child having an anaphylactic reaction is responsible for making the call.)
- Follow the procedures on the child's action plan.
- Remain with the child.

As this is happening office staff are aware of their responsibilities to ensure another appropriately trained staff member is on the way to the emergency area for immediate support.

Such procedures are followed in all school buildings and sites, including gymnasiums and halls

### **In the yard**

- Take the student's **anaphylaxis card** off the ring (located in the yard duty folder) - Send this card with a responsible student/teacher to the **sickbay** to retrieve epipen **ASAP**. - **Ring 000** and stay on the line to receive instructions.
- Follow the procedures on child's action plan once received with epipen.
- **Remain with the child.**

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As this is happening sick bay staff are aware of their responsibilities to ensure another appropriately trained staff member is on the way to the emergency area for immediate support.

If a student appears to be having a severe allergic reaction, but has not been previously diagnosed with an allergy or being at risk of anaphylaxis, school staff should follow steps 2 – 5 as above.

### **Post Incident Support**

An anaphylactic reaction can be a very traumatic experience for the student, others witnessing the reaction, and Parents. In the event of an anaphylactic reaction, students and School Staff may benefit from post-incident debriefing, provided by the Principal, or counselling provided by a psychologist.

### **Communication Plan**

This policy will be available on Mossfiel Primary School's website so that parents and other members of the school community can easily access information about Mossfiel Primary School's anaphylaxis management procedures. The parents and carers of students who are enrolled at Mossfiel Primary School and are identified as being at risk of anaphylaxis will also be provided with a copy of this policy.

### **Communication to students within the class of a student diagnosed with anaphylaxis**

Classroom teachers will ensure there are signs on the classroom door to show which foods should not be consumed within the room due to allergies. A note home to parents regarding specific allergies in class requesting that those foods should not be brought to school at the beginning of the year. Regular discussion to the class about the allergy and strategies to prevent an incident occurring.

### **Casual Relief Staff**

The principal is responsible for ensuring that all relevant staff, including casual relief staff, canteen staff and volunteers are aware of this policy and Mossfiel Primary School's procedures for anaphylaxis management. Casual relief staff and volunteers who are responsible for the care and/or supervision of students who are identified as being at risk of anaphylaxis will also receive a verbal briefing on this policy, their role in responding to an anaphylactic reaction and where required, the identity of students at risk.

The principal is also responsible for ensuring relevant staff are trained and briefed in anaphylaxis management, consistent with the Department's *Anaphylaxis Guidelines*.

### **Staff training**

The principal will ensure that the following school staff are appropriately trained in anaphylaxis management:

#### Anaphylaxis Supervisors (Kaitlin Smith & Deryal Sonay)

- an approved face-to-face anaphylaxis management training course in the last three years
- an approved online anaphylaxis management training course in the last two years- ASCIA eTraining course

All staff including those who conduct classes attended by students who are at risk of anaphylaxis and all

teaching staff, appropriate education support staff and canteen staff will:

- complete an approved online anaphylaxis management training course every 2 years- Mossfiel Primary School uses the following training course: ASCIA eTraining course
- Attend a briefing on anaphylaxis management and this policy at least twice per year (with the first briefing to be held at the beginning of the school year), facilitated by the Anaphylaxis Supervisors.

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Each briefing will address:

- this policy
- the causes, symptoms and treatment of anaphylaxis
- the identities of students with a medical condition that relates to allergies and the potential for anaphylactic reaction, and where their medication is located
- how to use an adrenaline autoinjector, including hands on practice with a trainer adrenaline autoinjector
- the school's general first aid and emergency response procedures
- the location of, and access to, adrenaline autoinjectors that have been provided by parents or purchased by the school for general use.

When a new student enrolls at Mossfiel Primary School who is at risk of anaphylaxis, the principal will develop an interim plan in consultation with the student's parents and ensure that appropriate staff are trained and briefed as soon as possible.

The principal will ensure that while students at risk of anaphylaxis are under the care or supervision of the school outside of normal class activities, including in the school yard, at camps and excursions, or at special event days, there is a sufficient number of school staff present who have been trained in anaphylaxis management.

## FURTHER INFORMATION AND RESOURCES

- School Policy and Advisory Guide:
  - [Anaphylaxis](#)
  - [Anaphylaxis management in schools](#)
- Allergy & Anaphylaxis Australia: [Risk minimisation strategies](#)
- ASCIA Guidelines: [Schooling and childcare](#)
- Royal Children's Hospital: [Allergy and immunology](#)
- Mossfiel Primary School Health Care Needs policy

## REVIEW CYCLE

School/VRQA/Department	Approval Process	Last Updated	Review Cycle	Scheduled for Review
VRQA	Not Required	June 2021	1 year	June 2022

The principal will complete the Department's Annual Risk Management Checklist for anaphylaxis management to assist with the evaluation and review of this policy and the support provided to students at risk of anaphylaxis

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